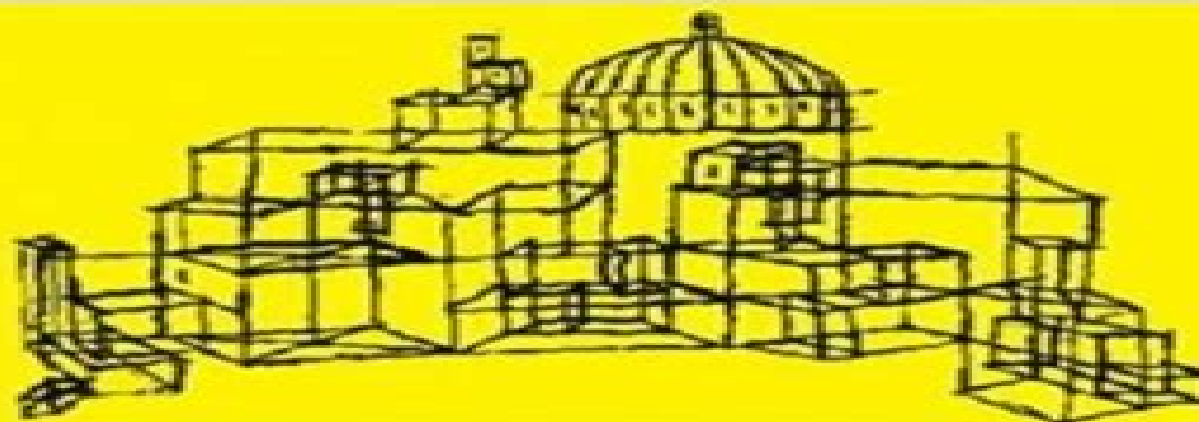


Architecture: Presence, Language, Place (Skira Library of Architecture)

FORMAT FILE

lebook, pdf, epub, mobi pocket, audiobook, txt, doc, ppt, jpeg, chm, xml, azw, pdb, kf8, prc, tpz



**Christian
Norberg-Schulz**

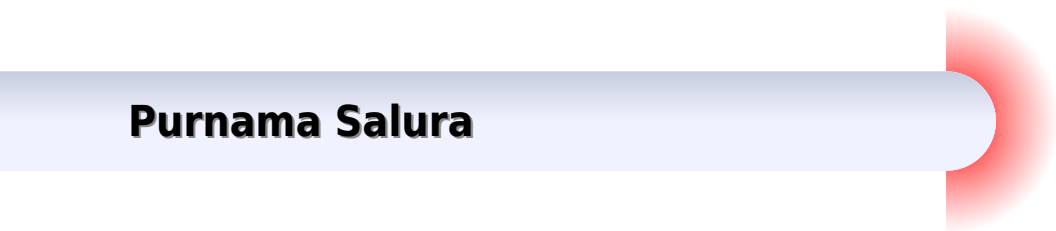
**Architecture:
Presence, Language
Place**



LINK DOWNLOAD / READ ONLINE, CLICK NEXT PAGE

Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture

Purnama Salura



Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture:

Hidden Geographies Marko Krevs, 2021-10-21 This book defines and discusses the term hidden geographies in two ways systematically and by presenting a variety of examples of the research fields and topics concerning hidden geographies with the aim of stimulating further basic and applied research in this area While the term is quite rarely used in the scientific literature more often as a figure of speech than to illustrate or problematize its deeper meaning we argue that hidden geographies are everywhere and many of them have significant impacts on other natural and social phenomena and processes subsequently triggering changes for example in landscape economy culture health or quality of life The introductory section of the book conceptualises hidden geographies and discusses cognitive geography symbolization of space and the hidden geographies in mystical literature Case studies of hidden environmental geographies address soils air pollution coastal pollution and the allocation of an astronomical tourism site Revealing hidden historical and sacred places is illustrated through examples of the visualisation of the subterranean mining landscape the analysis of the historical road network and trade border stones and historical spatial boundaries and the monastic Carthusian space Hidden urban geographies are discussed in terms of the urban development of an entire city presenting the role of geography in rescuing architecture revealing illegal urbanisation and the quality of habitation in Roma neighbourhoods Case studies of hidden population geographies shed light on the ageing of rural populations and the impact of spatial demographic disparities on fertility variations Discussions of hidden social and economic geographies problematize recent social changes and conflicts in a country present the implementation of the fourth industrial revolution and borders as hidden obstacles in the organisation of public transport Hidden geographies are explicitly linked to perceptions and explanations in case studies that address local responses to perceived marginalisation in a city the solo women travellers perceived risk and safety and hidden geographical contexts of visible post war landscapes The book brings such a diversity of views ideas and examples related to hidden geographies that can serve both to deepen their understanding and their various impacts on our lives and environment and to attract further cross disciplinary interest in considering hidden geographies in research and in our every day lives

Deep Skin Architecture Timo Carl, 2019-04-25 Timo Carl presents alternatives to curtain wall facades and other flat boundaries creating autonomous spaces He investigates facade typologies with multiple material layers to strategize the relationship between buildings and their environment By revisiting Le Corbusier's seminal *brise soleil* an alternative reading of the modern project emerges one that is not based on classical compositional rules but instead on the dynamic relationships with environmental forces Finally an exciting series of project based investigations sets out innovative ways in which novel deep skins combine energy conscious performance with the poetics of architecture **The Routledge**

Companion to Contemporary Architectural History Duanfang Lu, 2023-07-31 The Routledge Companion to Contemporary Architectural History offers a comprehensive and up to date knowledge report on recent developments in

architectural production and research Divided into three parts Practices Interrogations and Innovations this book charts diversity criticality and creativity in architectural interventions to meet challenges and enact changes in different parts of the world through featured exemplars and fresh theoretical orientations The collection features 29 chapters written by leading architectural scholars and highlights the reciprocity between the historical and the contemporary research and practice and disciplinary and professional knowledge Providing an essential map for navigating the complex currents of contemporary architecture the Companion will interest students academics and practitioners who wish to bolster their understanding of built environments

Architecture Christian Norberg-Schulz, 2000 Through an original reflection on the history of architecture and modern building practices Norberg Schulz analyses man's capacity to perceive experience and inhabit space

The Oxford Dictionary of Architecture James Stevens Curl, Susan Wilson, 2015 With over 6 000 entries this is the most authoritative dictionary of architectural history available

The Great Reshuffling Jeffrey A. McNeely, 2001 While the issue of invasive alien species IAS has important biological components the human dimensions deserve much greater attention Humans with all their diversity of quirks strengths and weaknesses are at the heart of the problem of IAS and paradoxically also at the heart of the solution This compilation of papers delivered during a workshop on the human dimensions of the IAS problem held in Cape Town South Africa on 15-17 September 2000 covers some of the many causes consequences and responses to this problem

Digital Draw Connections Fabio Bianconi, Marco Filippucci, 2021-04-27 This book stems from the seminal work of Robert Venturi and aims at re-projecting it in the current cultural debate by extending it to the scale of landscape and placing it in connection with representative issues It brings out the transdisciplinary synthesis of a necessarily interdisciplinary approach to the theme aimed at creating new models which are able to represent the complexity of a contradictory reality and to redefine the centrality of human dimension As such the volume gathers multiple experiences developed in different geographical areas which come into connection with the role of representation Composed of 43 chapters written by 81 authors from around the world with an introduction by Jim Venturi and Cezar Nicolescu the volume is divided into two parts the first one more theoretical and the other one which showcases real world applications although there is never a total split between criticism and operational experimentation of research

Architectural Publications Index, 2000 Leading Architecture & Design, 2003

Architecture Christian Norberg-Schulz, 1997-03-01

The Sea Ranch Donlyn Lyndon, James Alinder, Donald Canty, Lawrence Halprin, 2004 Recognized for its environmentally sensitive planning and architecture the Sea Ranch community is located on the Californian Sonoma Coast Heavily illustrated this volume uses photographs and plans to portray the people and buildings and reveal the community's success as an environmental experiment

Twin Tollans Cynthia Kristan-Graham, 2007 This volume had its beginnings in the two day colloquium Rethinking Chich'en Itz Tula and Tollan that was held at Dumbarton Oaks The selected essays revisit long standing questions regarding the nature of the relationship between Chichen Itza and Tula

Rather than approaching these questions through the notions of migrations and conquests these essays place the cities in the context of the emerging social political and economic relationships that took shape during the transition from the Epiclassic period in Central Mexico the Terminal Classic period in the Maya region and the succeeding Early Postclassic period

Christian Norberg-Schulz's Interpretation of Heidegger's Philosophy Hendrik Aurret,2018-10-03 Christian Norberg Schulz s Interpretation of Heidegger s Philosophy investigates the theoretical contribution of the world renowned Norwegian architectural theorist Christian Norberg Schulz 1926 2000 and considers his architectural interpretation of the writings of German philosopher Martin Heidegger Though widely recognised as providing the most comprehensive reading of Heideggerian philosophy through the lens of architecture this book argues that Norberg Schulz neglected one of the key aspects of the philosopher s contributions the temporal nature of being in the world as care The undeveloped architectural implications of the ontological concept of care in his work prevented the fruition of his ultimate aim transforming the art of place into an art of living This book seeks to realign Norberg Schulz s understanding of time as continuity and change to present a holistic approach grounded in Heidegger s phenomenological philosophy architecture as art of care Aimed at academics and scholars in architectural theory history and philosophy Christian Norberg Schulz s Interpretation of Heidegger s Philosophy surveys the implications and significance of the theorist s works on architectural criticism in the late 20th century

Sundanese Architecture Purnama Salura,2015-01-01 Literatur mengenai arsitektur Sunda masih sangat terbatas dan kurang dalam padahal studi arsitektur vernakular tengah menjadi favorit untuk dikaji baik bagi kalangan akademik dan praktisi Akibatnya telaah komprehensif terhadap konsep bentuk dan makna arsitektur Sunda sangat kurang baik teoretik empirik dan interpretasinya Buku ini membahas 1 Pentingnya pengetahuan arsitektur lokal 2 Aliran bentuk dan makna arsitektur dalam konteks besar filsafat ilmu pengetahuan 3 Urang Sunda usaha mengenal lebih dekat orang dan budaya Sunda 4 Arsitektur Sunda di tiga kampung interpretasi konsep bentuk makna serta faktor yang mempengaruhinya seperti formasi perkampungan tata letak bentuk ornamen material dan konstruksi bangunan 5 Telaah mengenai struktur dalam pola dan struktur dalam sosial 6 Dinamika perubahan bentuk dan makna mengungkap perubahan konsep konsep pola tiga serta kecenderungan tindakan praktis dan tindakan simbolis Arsitektur Sunda berusaha menguraikan arsitektur Sunda dalam konteks perubahan dan masyarakat di era globalisasi sekaligus membuka khazanah budaya Indonesia yang selama ini belum terungkap Bku ini tentu menambah keragaman kajian yang sangat diperlukan bagi pengembangan pengetahuan arsitektur vernakular Indonesia Buku Persembahan Penerbit Rosda Rosda

From the Detail Karen Michelle Richards,2005 **Place and Space in the Medieval World** Meg Boulton,Jane Hawkes,Heidi Stoner,2017-12-06 This book addresses the critical terminologies of place and space and their role within medieval studies in a considered and critical manner presenting a scholarly introduction written by the editors alongside thematic case studies that address a wide range of visual and textual material The chapters consider the extant visual and textual sources from the medieval period alongside

contemporary scholarly discussions to examine place and space in their wider critical context and are written by specialists in a range of disciplines including art history archaeology history and literature **Agro Pontino** Helga Stave Tvinnereim,2007 The former malaria infested Pontine swamps in Lazio south of Rome had been almost deserted for centuries when by law in 1928 Benito Mussolini decided to drain and cultivate this fertile soil The enormous project was called Agro Pontino In the years between 1932 and 1938 five new towns were built in Lazio along with the creation of 18 villages and 3 000 farms This in depth study examines how Agro Pontino came to be and focuses on the planning and building of one such town Sabaudia which became the administrative center of the surrounding region and is now a prosperous area with a growing population **Library Journal** ,2000 **The Library Journal** ,2000 Includes beginning Sept 15 1954 and on the 15th of each month Sept May a special section School library journal ISSN 0000 0035 called Junior libraries 1954 May 1961 Also issued separately Menelusuri arsitektur masyarakat Sunda Purnama Salura,2007 Vernacular architecture of Sundanese people in Jawa Barat

This is likewise one of the factors by obtaining the soft documents of this **Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture** by online. You might not require more era to spend to go to the books opening as competently as search for them. In some cases, you likewise realize not discover the pronouncement Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture that you are looking for. It will very squander the time.

However below, past you visit this web page, it will be as a result totally simple to get as without difficulty as download guide Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture

It will not put up with many get older as we run by before. You can do it even if take action something else at home and even in your workplace. therefore easy! So, are you question? Just exercise just what we have the funds for under as skillfully as evaluation **Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture** what you like to read!

<http://a-walhalla.hu/files/book-search/HomePages/Mercruiser%20Alpha%20Manual.pdf>

Table of Contents Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture

1. Understanding the eBook Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture

- Personalized Recommendations
- Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture User Reviews and Ratings
- Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture Free and Paid eBooks
 - Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture Public Domain eBooks
 - Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture eBook Subscription Services
 - Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture Compatibility with Devices
 - Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture
 - Interactive Elements Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture
- 8. Staying Engaged with Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture
 - Setting Reading Goals Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture
- Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture Introduction

In the digital age, access to information has become easier than ever before. The ability to download Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture has revolutionized the way we consume written content. Whether you are a student looking for course material, an avid reader searching for your next favorite book, or a professional seeking research papers, the option to download Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture has opened up a world of possibilities. Downloading Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture provides numerous advantages over physical copies of books and documents. Firstly, it is incredibly convenient. Gone are the days of carrying around heavy textbooks or bulky folders filled with papers. With the click of a button, you can gain immediate access to valuable resources on any device. This convenience allows for efficient studying, researching, and reading on the go. Moreover, the cost-effective nature of downloading Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture has democratized knowledge. Traditional books and academic journals can be expensive, making it difficult for individuals with limited financial resources to access information. By offering free PDF downloads, publishers and authors are enabling a wider audience to benefit from their work. This inclusivity promotes equal opportunities for learning and personal growth. There are numerous websites and platforms where individuals can download Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture. These websites range from academic databases offering research papers and journals to online libraries with an expansive collection of books from various genres. Many authors and publishers also upload their work to specific websites, granting readers access to their content without any charge. These platforms not only provide access to existing literature but also serve as an excellent platform for undiscovered authors to share their work with the world. However, it is essential to be cautious while downloading Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture. Some websites may offer pirated or illegally obtained copies of copyrighted material. Engaging in such activities not only violates copyright laws but also undermines the efforts of authors, publishers, and researchers. To ensure

ethical downloading, it is advisable to utilize reputable websites that prioritize the legal distribution of content. When downloading Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture, users should also consider the potential security risks associated with online platforms. Malicious actors may exploit vulnerabilities in unprotected websites to distribute malware or steal personal information. To protect themselves, individuals should ensure their devices have reliable antivirus software installed and validate the legitimacy of the websites they are downloading from. In conclusion, the ability to download Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture has transformed the way we access information. With the convenience, cost-effectiveness, and accessibility it offers, free PDF downloads have become a popular choice for students, researchers, and book lovers worldwide. However, it is crucial to engage in ethical downloading practices and prioritize personal security when utilizing online platforms. By doing so, individuals can make the most of the vast array of free PDF resources available and embark on a journey of continuous learning and intellectual growth.

FAQs About Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture Books

1. Where can I buy Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
3. How do I choose a Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
4. How do I take care of Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing,

and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.

7. What are Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
10. Can I read Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture :

mercruiser alpha manual

~~the diary of jinky dog of a hollywood wife~~

ballantine 1066b manual

who has to report child abuse

campbell essential biology with mastering 5th edition

2nd semester time table for unizulu

novel road map to success answers the outsiders

the diary of captain daniel roe

larchitecture moderne en france

bmw abs light reset

value investing from graham to buffett and beyond

non profit procedures manual template

dynamic systems ogata solutions manual

methemathical literacy grade 1sba guideline memorandum

firm up your thighs in 15 minutes a day

Architecture Presence Language Place Skira Library Of Architecture :

Parts list Atlas Copco - Air Compressors Trade Part number - Part number: if no part number is specified, the component is not available as a spare part. A line shown in bold is an assembly. A part of ... Parts Online - Atlas Copco USA Parts Online is a user-friendly platform that allows you to quickly and easily find spare parts for Atlas Copco construction equipment. Parts list - Atlas Copco Stationary Air Compressors GA 75 VSD FF (A/W) - 400V/. 50Hz IEC - ID 245. 8102 1364 40. GA 75 VSD FF (A/W) ... Parts list. Page 34. What sets Atlas Copco apart as a company is our conviction ... Replacement Atlas Copco GA 75 spare parts list - Aida filter Replacement Atlas Copco GA 75 air compressor spare parts price, Atlas Copco GA 75 parts alternative, substitute, service kits spare parts list for GA 75. Atlas Copco Stationary Air Compressors Parts list. Ref. Part number. Qty Name. Remarks. 1010 1622 3798 81. 1. Drain assembly. 1020 0661 1000 38. 1. Seal washer. 1030 1613 8084 00. 1. Pipe coupling. Atlas Copco GA 75 Spare Parts Catalog SN: API625433 2023 ... Dec 9, 2023 — Atlas Copco GA75 Spare Parts Catalog Serial Number: API625433 -2023 Version, GA55 etc parts list latest update. Atlas Copco Ga 75 Parts Other atlas copco ga 75 parts options include motor compressor head, bearing bush, valve plate, valve plate assembly, oil pump, heater, oil return system, sight ... Atlas Copco GA 55 VSD, GA 75 VSD, GA 90 VSD Parts Full List Sep 17, 2021 — In this post, we list all the parts list for Atlas Copco air compressor models: GA 55 VSD, GA 75 VSD, GA 90 VSD. 2901086100: KIT BEARING GA75 2901086100: KIT BEARING GA75. Air Compressor Spare Parts. For price and availability - complete the ... BUS 499 - Strayer University, Washington Access study documents, get answers to your study questions, and connect with real tutors for BUS 499 : Business Admin. Capstone at Strayer University, ... Business Administration Capstone (BUS 499) - Strayer Studying BUS 499 Business Administration Capstone at Strayer University? On Studocu you will find 60 assignments, coursework, lecture notes, essays, ... BUS 499 - Strayer University, Virginia Beach Access study documents, get answers to your study questions, and connect with real tutors for BUS 499 : Business Administration Capstone at Strayer ... Charter Oak BUS 499: Business Administration Capstone ... I'm going over the syllabus (BUS 499 syllabus) and it says that the course it 8 weeks. Does it actually take that long to complete the course or can I do it ... BUS499 business admin capstone Get BUS499 business admin capstone help — Post your BUS499 business admin capstone homework questions and get answers from qualified tutors. ... exam-prep-img. BUS 499 Syllabus Course Description. This course is a senior capstone seminar for business majors. The goal of the course is to apply and synthesize all previous course ... BUS499 Business Administration Capstone Get BUS499 Business Administration Capstone help — Post your BUS499 Business Administration Capstone homework questions and get answers from qualified tutors. BUS 499: Business Administration Capstone Exam Comprehensive Exam ... Depending upon your specific exam, it may take you 60-90 minutes to complete. Be sure to allow

yourself enough time before proceeding with ... Bus 499 Business Administration Capstone Exam Answers Jul 11, 2017 — Mat 126 Week 4 Discussion 2 hcs 438 week 3 quiz answers She said she was glad she made the trip because "it was one of my dreams to come here." ... BUS4993xCourseGuide | BUS 499 SchoolStrayer University - Washington, DC; Course TitleBUS 499 - Business Administration Capstone; Uploaded Bytavarus08; Pages30. Sistemi per vincere alle scommesse sportive - Le migliori ... Nov 7, 2023 — Sistemi per vincere alle scommesse sportive e calcistiche: quali sono i migliori, come giocare le bollette e vincere i pronostici. Pensare in grande per vincere in grande: il sistema Goliath Esplora con noi il sistema Goliath, la più estesa modalità di gioco per le scommesse sportive: come funziona e perché è molto adatto alle scommesse sul ... Migliori Sistemi Calcio per Guadagnare [GRATIS] I sistemi di scommesse sportive più comunemente chiamati sistemi integrali funzionano sul principio che si può vincere anche sbagliando più pronostici. SVELATI i Sistemi Segreti per Vincere alle Scommesse Sportive Sistema Trixie: come funziona e l'uso per le ... La definizione di sistema Trixie per le scommesse sportive è tanto sintetica quanto chiara: un Trixie è una giocata a sistema composta da quattro scommesse ... Metodo per VINCERE alle Scommesse modo Scientifico Feb 24, 2023 — Cerchi un metodo per VINCERE alle Scommesse? Ecco come vincere una schedina con il Metodo Scientifico delle Comparazioni. VULCANO!!! Il nuovo modo di vincere alle scommesse con un ... COME VINCERE 20 EURO AL GIORNO CON SCOMMESSE ... Guida alle migliori scommesse sportive ed i metodi di gioco May 1, 2023 — La progressione paroli è uno dei metodi più utilizzati dai giocatori esperti per vincere alle scommesse sportive. Questo sistema di scommesse ... Come vincere le schedine? 10 trucchi infallibili per le ... Jan 18, 2023 — Il primo trucco, scegli il bookmaker più adatto · Trova un bonus compatibile con il tuo stile di gioco · Vincere schedine facili: come selezionare ...